深圳中学高中园2024级暑假作业测试卷二

**第一部分 阅读理解**（共 8 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 20 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

# A

Tom was pleased to get a role in the school play. It wasn’t a major role and he had only four or five lines. However, he worked hard at perfecting the lines, repeating them in front of a mirror over and over again, as his drama teacher had suggested. He had great fun rehearsing (排练) with the older students. Then finally the big night came.

Suddenly, things felt different. The theater was full of audience. He looked around at those experienced actors and saw the confidence they’d shown at rehearsal seemed to have disappeared. Everyone was on edge. When Tom got on stage, he couldn’t help hurrying into the words he had repeated so many times before. He tried to slow down but, thinking about doing that, he suddenly realized he had missed a sentence. With no time to think it over, he carried on. When he stepped off the stage, his hands felt sweaty and his heart was racing. He didn’t think about what he had achieved. Instead, he was beating himself up for the mistake that he had made.

The audience, of course, didn’t know he had missed a sentence. In fact, no one noticed it except his drama teacher. “Well done,” she said. “Acting is like learning to ride a bike. You may fall off a few times, yet each time you get back on, you do it better. Your performance may not have been perfect but, for your first time, it was great.”

The drama teacher’s words put Tom’s mind at ease. He caught the look of his face in a mirror, which was smiling back at him. Without knowing it, he raised two hands with his thumbs (拇指) up.

1. What do we know about Tom before the big night?

A. He was sad about his limited lines. B. He expected a major role in the play.

C. He worked hard to prepare for the play. D. He was confident of the play’s success.

2. How did Tom feel when he finished the performance?

A. Regretful. B. Relieved. C. Hopeful. D. Confused.

3. Why did Tom raise his hands with thumbs up in the end?

A. He got his teacher’s forgiveness. B. He made peace with his imperfection.

C. He decided to correct his mistakes. D. He admired his own face in the mirror.

4. What message does the author seem to convey in the text?

A. Well begun, half done. B. Hope for the best, prepare for the worst.

C. Practice makes perfect. D. Let your fault make you better, not bitter.

# C

Robots have learned to drive on Mars, carry out brain operation and defeat master chess players. But when it comes to baking, making tasty desserts is far from a piece of cake. After many failed attempts, US researchers have successfully 3D printed a cherry cheesecake, although the outcome is unlikely to trouble the world’s dessert masters.

In the latest experiment, researchers tried various cheesecake designs. In early attempts, which involved simply adding ingredients one by one, the team found that the cake quickly turned into a mixture. Through trial and error, they discovered that a more architectural solution was needed. Walls of biscuit base were required throughout the cake to hold the softer ingredients, while triangular (三角的) biscuit supports on the inside were necessary to keep the cake from falling apart. “To print the cake successfully, we need to put the ingredients together in a careful way,” said the team leader Cooper.

Although much work is still needed to collect data and improve the designs, scientists are hopeful that once mastered, 3D printing could replace traditional cooking, allowing food to be adapted to different nutritional (营养) needs. “We have a huge problem with the low nutrition of processed foods,” said Cooper. “3D food printing will still produce processed foods, but perhaps the silver lining will be, for some people, a better control of nutrition based on personalized needs.”

The team said 3D printing could also allow chefs to create entirely new food experiences, with flavours and textures (质地) placed very precisely. “It is particularly practical for the plant-based meat market, where texture and flavour need to be carefully designed to taste like real meats,” said Cooper. And, with more concern about food safety, food prepared with less human handling could lower the risk of food-related illness and the spread of disease. According to Cooper, this seems like a win-win solution for all of us.

5. Why does the author mention robots in paragraph 1?

* 1. To show the disadvantages of 3D printing.
  2. To introduce the popularity of using robots.
  3. To stress the difficulty of 3D printing desserts.
  4. To explain the function of robots in different areas.

1. What is the key to the success of the 3D printed cheesecake?

A. The thickness of biscuit walls. B. The flexibility of inside support.

C. The unique taste of ingredients. D. The structural design of the cake.

7. What do the underlined words “the silver lining” in paragraph 3 mean?

A. The side effect. B. The main reason.

C. The positive aspect. D. The best solution.

8. What is the last paragraph mainly about concerning 3D printed food?

A. Promising markets. B. Additional benefits.

C. Practical concerns. D. Technical challenges.

**第二部分 语言运用** （共两节，满分 30分）

**第一节 完形填空**（共 15小题；每题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C和 D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It happened in Knoxville (a city in Tennessee in the US). A mother said she was feeling \_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_ as she tried to comfort her autistic (自闭的) son. But a stranger’s act of kindness turned both of their days around.

Ashley Fox was \_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_ at Walmart with her son Norris, three. Norris picked out a toy dog at the store. \_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_, it cost more than Fox had \_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_, so she put it back.

“That’s when Norris just had a meltdown (情绪突然失控). I rushed out of Walmart as fast as I could. He was screaming and \_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_,” said Fox. She was struggling to get Norris into his car seat when a woman approached her with the \_\_\_\_6\_\_\_\_ her son had wanted in the store.

“The lady came up behind me and she pulled this toy out, and she said, ‘Is this what he was wanting?’ and I said, ‘Oh my god, yes it is.’ I gave it to him and he just \_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_. It was great. I expressed my \_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_ to her and offered to pay for this toy. She \_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_ to let me do it, \_\_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_\_ saying that she understood that because she has \_\_\_\_\_11\_\_\_\_\_, too. I just really wanted her to know that it made his night and made his \_\_\_\_\_12\_\_\_\_\_. He loves it and I just think it was a really \_\_\_\_\_13\_\_\_\_\_ thing that she did,” said Fox.

She posted on *Facebook* that Norris and the toy are inseparable. Thousands of people have liked the \_\_\_\_\_14\_\_\_\_\_ and hundreds have appreciated the act of \_\_\_\_\_15\_\_\_\_\_.

“This woman, she didn’t judge. She just helped me. If more people were like that, I feel like we have much less negativity,” said Fox.

1. A. regretful B. surprised C. helpless D. comfortable

2. A. shopping B. working C. chatting D. cooking

3. A. Otherwise B. Besides C. However D. Therefore

4. A. returned B. doubted C. lost D. expected

5. A. smiling B. crying C. running D. fighting

6. A. toy B. food C. cellphone D. money

7. A. broke down B. calmed down C. looked out D. gave up

8. A. thanks B. pity C. regrets D. sadness

9. A. forgot B. refused C. wished D. chose

10. A. bravely B. angrily C. coldly D. gently

11. A. kids B. parents C. pets D. friends

12. A. rule B. way C. day D. mark

13. A. stupid B. beautiful C. frightening D. disappointing

14. A. diary B. notice C. warning D. post

15. A. worry B. courage C. kindness D. politeness

**第二节 语法填空 （**共 10小题；每题1.5分，满分15分**）**

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Giant panda Ya Ya began her trip back to China on Wednesday from the Memphis Zoo. It marked the end of an agreement with the American Zoo 1 she had spent the past 20 years.

“Our zoo held a goodbye party for Ya Ya 2 (early) this month. She has inspired people 3\_ (learn) more about China. All the zoo workers and the local people 4 (grow) attached to this adorable creature in the past two decades. We will miss her,” the zoo director said at the party.

In 2003, Ya Ya, who was born in the Beijing Zoo, 5 (travel) to the Memphis Zoo in the US as part of a giant panda protection and research program. To take good care of her, the zoo spent $16 million 6 (build) a giant panda center with 7 (tradition) Chinese cultural elements.

Ya Ya plays 8 important role in the research of giant pandas. She has made a positive 9\_\_ (contribute) to the conservation and public education concerning the species. She also serves 10 a bridge of exchange between America and China. Ya Ya’s journey in America has come to an end, but the cooperation between these two countries in protecting endangered species is still on the way.

**第三部分 基础知识**（共两题，满分10分）

**一. 用词语的恰当形式填空。**（共4小题；每小题1分，满分4分）

1. His speech made a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(impress) on the audience.

2. This is a new programme to enable(able) older people to study at college.

3. The confused look on his face suggested that he didn’t understand the question asked by his parents.(confuse)

4. —Where does your little daughter want to go during her holiday?

—She is always looking forward to being taken(take) to Mount Huang.

**二. 根据提示，用恰当的短语或结构的正确形式完成句子。**（共3小题；每小题2分，满分6分）

1. The young man stepped on the platform 　　　　　　　 　　　　　　　　.(with)

这个年轻人走上演讲台,心里很紧张。

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that my health suffers .

我让自己处于如此多的压力下，以至于影响了我的健康。

3.The fans 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　their favourite film star. (too…to)

支持者们急于见到他们最喜欢的电影明星。