**Unit 1 单元重点词汇、高频短语、经典句型检测卷（答案）**



**一、写作词汇（汉译英）**

1.senior adj地位、级别高的 2. senior high 高中 3. curious adj. 好奇的

4.impression n. 印象，感想 5.tradition n. 传统 6.author n. 作者，作家

7.explore v. 考察，探险 8.breathe v. 呼吸 9.challenge n. 挑战

10.pressure n. 压力 11.calm adj. 镇静的，沉着的 12.confident adj自信的

13.debate n. 讨论，辩论 14.argue v. 争论，争辩 15.intelligent adj. 有智慧的

16.various adj.各种不同的 17.volunteer n. 志愿者 18.gain v. 获得，赢得

19.apply v. 申请 20.schedule n. 计划表，日程表 21.award n. 奖，奖赏

22.view n.（一次）观看 23.graduate v. 毕业 24.frightened adj.害怕的

25.sight n. 看到，看见 26.select v. 挑选，选择 27.refer v. 提到，谈到

28.junior adj. 低年级的 29.struggle v. 奋斗，拼搏 30.improve v. 改善，改进

**二、阅读词汇（汉译英）**

1.campus n. 校园 2.facility n. 设施 3.moment n. 某一时刻

4.eagerness n. 热切，渴望 5.engine n. 发动机，引擎 6.Insect n. 昆虫

7.collection n.（一批）收藏品 8.organise v. 组织 9.butterfly n. 蝴蝶

10.pressure n. 压力 11.description n. 描述，描写 12.poster n. 海报

13.badminton n. 羽毛球 14.drama n. 戏剧 15.band n. 乐队，乐团

16.gym n. 体育馆，健身房 17.piano n. 钢琴 18.stage n. 舞台

19.photography n. 摄影 20.inner adj隐藏的，内心的 21.sharp adj. 敏锐的，聪明的

22.dinosaur n. 恐龙 23.dolphin n. 海豚 24.hint n. 有益的建议

25.subscribe v. 订阅 26.former adj. 从前的 27.graduate v. 毕业

28.orientation n.培训，迎新 29.rainbow n. 彩虹 30.neat adj 令人愉快的

31.specific adj. 具体的，特定的32.journal n. 日记，日志 33.memorise v. 记住，熟记

34.skateboarding n. 滑板运动 35.committee n. 委员会 37.performance n.表现

**三、词性转换**

1．curious *adj*.好奇的→curiously *adv*.好奇地→curiosity *n*．好奇心；求知欲

2．impression *n*．印象，感想→impress *vt*.给……留下深刻印象→impressive *adj*.令人钦佩的，给人深刻印象的

3．tradition *n*．传统；风俗→traditional *adj*.传统的

4．eagerness *n*．热切，渴望→eager *adj*.渴望的；渴求的→eagerly *adv*.热切地；渴望地

5．explore *v*．考察，探险→exploration *n*．探险；探索；探测

6．collection *n*．(一批)收藏品→collect *vt*.收集；收藏

7．organise *v*．组织→organiser *n*．组织者→organisation *n*．组织→organised *adj*.有组织的；有条理的；有秩序的

8．breathe *v*．呼吸→breath *n*．呼吸

9．challenge *n*．挑战 *vt*.向……挑战→challenging *adj*.挑战性的

10．pressure *n*．压力→press *v*．按；压

11．calm *adj*.镇静的，沉着的→calmly *adv*.镇静地，沉着地

12．description *n*．描述，描写，叙述，形容→describe *v*．描述；描绘

13．confident *adj*.有信心的，自信的→confidence *n*．信心；自信

14．photography *n*．摄影→photograph/photo *n*．照片 *vt*.给……照相

15．argue *v*．争论，争辩→argument *n*．争论，争辩

16．sharp *adj*.锐利的；锋利的；敏捷的→sharpen *v*．削尖；磨快；使尖锐；变锋利→sharply *adv*.急剧地；鲜明地；严厉地

17．intelligent *adj*.有智慧的，聪明的→intelligence *n*．智慧

18．investigate *vt*.& *vi*.调查→investigation *n*．调查

19．various *adj*各种不同的→variety *n*．多样性，种类→vary *v*．变化；使多样化

20．volunteer *n*．志愿者 *v*．自愿做→voluntary *adj*.自愿的；志愿的；无偿的

21．apply *v*．申请→application *n*．申请→applicant *n*．申请者

22．graduate *v*．毕业→graduation *n*．毕业

23．frightened *adj*.受惊的；受恐吓的→frighten *vt*.使惊吓；吓唬→frightening *adj*.令人恐惧的

24．select *v*．挑选，选择→selection *n*．挑选，选择；选拔

25．particular *adj*.特定的，特指的→particularly *adv*.特别，尤其

26．memorise *v*．记住，熟记→memory *n*．记忆

27．improve *v*．改善，改进→improvement *n*．改善，改进

28．performance *n*．(工作或活动中的)表现→perform *v*．表现；表演→performer *n*．表演者

29．refer *v*．提到，谈到→reference *n*．提到，谈到；参考

**四、高频短语**

1.over and over again反复；多次 2.senior high 高中

3.one by one依次地，一个接一个地 4.turn around 转身

5.depend on 依靠；取决于 6.make a good impression 留下好印象

7.make the most of 充分利用 8.in panic 惊慌地

9.stay/keep/remain calm 保持镇静 10.butterflies in one’s stomach情绪紧张,心里发慌

11.go all out全力以赴，竭尽全力 12．in particular尤其，特别

13.look forward to(兴奋地)期待，盼望 14.ocus on 集中（注意力，精力）于…

15.stick to 坚持；固守；维持 16.over time 随着时间流逝

17.pay attention to 注意 18.come true 成为现实

19.give up 放弃 20.lie in 存在，在于

21.make a difference 起作用，有影响 22.apply for 申请

23.wake up 醒来 24. around the corner 在拐角处；即将来临

25.find out 查明；找到；找出；查出 26.come along 一起去

27.graduate from 毕业于 28.be about to do sth. 正要做某事

29.keep an open mind 保持积极的心态 30.come to an end 结束

**五、本单元重点词汇语法填空(我会用）**

**senior/junior**

1. My father is senior to me by twenty years.

2. She is junior to me in the company but shows great potential.

**challenge**

1. He is highly intelligent, but doesn’t work hard.

2. This is a book full of profound, original, and challenging (challenge) insights.

3. We were challenged (challenge) by police at the border.

**effort**

1. They made a great effort to finish (finish) the project on time.

2. The athlete performed the difficult routine with effortless (effort) ease.

**graduate**

1.I became an English teacher after graduation.

2.He has been worked here after he graduated from college.

3. There are many college graduates in China every year.

**amazing**

1. To my amazement (amaze), he missed this important exam.

2. Tom was amazed (amaze) at the girl's calmness and quick mind.

3.I am amazed to see (see) her great progress in studies.

4. I was amazed to see Bolt break the world record at an amazing speed of 9.58 seconds in the 100 meters race. When I told my classmate about it，he shouted in amazement. (amaze)

**frighten**

1.Mary was too frightened to tell her family the frightening scene. Whenever she thought of it, she was trembling with fright.

2. Faced with such a frightening scene, the little girl was frightened to death.

3.I’m frightened of walking home alone in the dark.

4. I'm frightened to ask him now.

**equal**

1. I hope that he proves equal to the challenge.

2. This job could be done equally (equal) well by a computer.

**balance**

1. Keeping a balanced (balance) diet is important to our health.

2. It is not easy for a woman to balance her career and/with family.

3. She nearly lost her (she) balance as the bus suddenly moved forward.

**impress**

1.What impresses the audience most was Mr Green's lecture because it was so impressive. His good deeds made a deep impression on all the people present at the lecture.

2.His words made an deep impression on me.

3.I was impressed with/by her wonderful performance.

**responsible**

1. We have the responsibility to protect (protect) the environment.

2. You should take responsibility for your actions.

3. Even where parents no longer live together, they each continue to be responsible for their children.

4.Every adult should be responsible for his or her own actions.

5.As a teacher, he has a strong sense of responsibility for his students.

**look forward to**

1. She looks forward to hearing from you.

2. I look forward to seeing (see) you again soon.

**independent**

1. A good teacher encourages independence of thought.

2. He came to symbolize his country's struggle for independence (independence).

3. Going away to college has made me much more independent (dependent)．

**curious**

1.I’m curious to see what his new girlfriend is like.

2. Out of curiosity, I opened the letter.

3.He was very curious about the men who have long hair.

**base**

1. The movie is based on a true story.

2. On the basis (base) of these facts, we can draw a conclusion.

3. The hotel provides basic (base) amenities such as towels and soap.

4. The two books are basically (base) the same, just with different covers.

**argue**

1.I had an argument with my best friend just now

2.You are not supposed to argue with you parents.

3.They were arguing about which film to go and see.

**various**

1. There are a variety of activities held in our school every year, aiming to enrich students school life.

2. We have various kinds of chocolates.

3.students’ answers vary from one to another.

**exchange**

1. I shook hands and exchanged a few words with the manager.

2. Would you like my old TV in exchange for this camera?

3. I have offered to paint the house in exchange for a week's meals.

4. I wouldn't exchange my apple with him for anything.

**perform**

1.All the audience were impressed with the performance given by this performer who often performs in public.

**explore**

1. The explorer decided to begin his second exploration to the Amazon rain forest to the explore influence of human activities to this area.

**apply**

1.Every  applicant who want to apply for the job must hand in the application

before next Monday.

2.The book does not apply to beginners.

3.He applied himself to his new work.