**Unit 4 单元重点词汇、高频短语、经典句型检测卷**

**一、阅读词汇（我会认）**

1.adventure n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2.digital adj\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3.enable v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4.site n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5.tend v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6.update n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7.criminal n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8.bathwater n \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9.illustrate v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10.diagram n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11.pot n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12.gram n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13.pack n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 14.slice n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 15.postpone v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16.ordinary adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 17.scar n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 18.dine v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19.chum n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 20.chap n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 21.make one's fortune\_\_\_\_\_

22.drag v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 23.destiny n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 24.correspond v\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25.proposition n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 26.hustle v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 27.staunch adj\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28.excerpt n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 29.strike v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 30.cigar n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

31.plain adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 32.unfold v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 33.location n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 34.surroundings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 35.atmosphere n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**二、写作词汇（我会写）**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adv. 永远 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj. 熟悉的 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. 更喜欢

4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 进步，进展 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adv.重大地 6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v.保持，维持

7\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. 使可能，使发生 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.不平常的 9\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. 格言；谚语； 10.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v. 获得；得到 11\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v.证明；证实 12\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.鼓舞人心的

13\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ r n.青少年； 14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 安，慰藉 15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 耐心

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.强烈的情感，激情 17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 幽默感 18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 素质，品德

19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj. 焦虑的，不安的 20\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 应该，应当 21\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 伙伴，搭

22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj. 约定的，指定 23\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.简单的， 24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 场景

25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adv 痛苦地 26. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj难为情的 27\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.个性，性格

**三、本单元重点词汇转换**

1. prefer v.更喜欢\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.偏爱，爱好

2. deliver v.递送，传送\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.递送；分娩；演讲方式

3. significant adj.重大的，有意义的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.意义，重要性

4. tend v.易于做某事，往往会发生某事\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.倾向，趋势

5. criminal n.罪犯\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.罪行，犯罪活动

6. prove v.证明， 证实\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.证据，证明

7. inspire v.激励\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj.鼓舞人心的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.受鼓舞的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.灵感

8. comfort n.安慰，慰藉 v.安慰，抚慰\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.舒适的，舒服的

9. patience n.耐心，耐性\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj.有耐心的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adv.耐心地

10. generosity n.慷慨，大方\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.慷慨的，大方的

11. humour n.幽默感，诙谐\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj.幽默的，诙谐的

12. anxious adj.焦虑的，不安的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ly adv.焦虑地，不安地\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.焦虑，不安

13. distance v.使与......保持距离，撇清和...的关系 n.距离\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.遥远的；疏远的

14. fortune n. 大笔的钱, 巨款\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj. 幸运的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adv. 幸运地\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.不幸的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adv.不幸地

15. appointed adj.约/指定的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v.任命；安排\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.约会,预约;任命

16. locate v.位于；查找......的地点\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.地点，位置

17. surround v.包围，围绕\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.周围的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.周围的事务，环境

18. person n.人，个人\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj.个人的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_y adv.亲自→personality n.个性

**四、高频短语**

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_不了解……的情况 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_社交媒体

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_不分良莠一起抛弃 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_和……交流

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_忙于…… 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_和……保持联系

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_牢记…… 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_归功于……，多亏……

9\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 把…与…连接起来 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_多达，高达

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 被提出 12\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_提出，想出

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_以……为背景 14\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_发财

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (意外地或终于)出现 16\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_走向前去

17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_渴望 18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_往往会…；倾向于…

19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_使某人能够做…… 20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_应该

21\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 对……感到羞愧 22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 开一定距离，在远处

23\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_与某人一起就餐 24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 与……通信

**五、本单元必背经典句型**

**1. What if ...? 意为“如果……将会怎么样？”**

What if the only way of getting news from faraway friends was writing letters that took ages to be delivered？

**2. whatever引导让步状语从句**

Whatever our hobbies, the Internet can connect us with others who also enjoy doing them, even if they live on the other side of the world.

**3. “make＋it＋形容词/名词＋that从句”结构，it作形式宾语**

This makes it clear to the other person that you are giving them a choice.

（当宾语从句后有宾语补足语时，通常使用it充当形式宾语，而将真正的宾语从句移至宾语补足语后。）

**4. way在定语从句中作状语(定语从句还原后是in the way)，关系词用in which，that或省略。**

Although technology has changed the way we are connected, the meaning of friendship and our longing for friends remain the same.

**5. as引导比较状语从句，结构为as... as，译作“和……一样”**

In fact, good friends can share up to 1% of the same genes—as much as we might share with our great­great­great grandparents!

**六、本单元重点词汇语法填空（我会用）**

**familiar**

1. The course is designed for students who are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(familiar)with computers.

2.I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (familiar )with this city as I lived here for many years.

3.His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (familiar ) with different cultures helps him in his job.固定搭配“be familiar to”：This song is familiar to everyone.（这首歌为每个人所熟悉。）

4.She is familiar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the rules of the game.

**prefer**

1. My mother prefers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go)to work rather than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (stay)at home.
2. In the crowded city, my father prefers walking to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take)a bus.
3. I prefer him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come)to see me right now.
4. During the weekend, some prefers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (stay)at home watching TV, and some prefers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go)out shopping rather than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (stay)inside. I prefer doing a thorough cleaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch)TV.
5. **I**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **pop music while my father has a**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **for Peking Opera.(prefer)**

**lose track of**

1. They read the newspapers every day to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ current events. (了解时事)
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is an important part of friendship. (和朋友们保持联系)
3. Here’s our number if you need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．(联系我们)
4. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and fell on the ground while playing basketball. (失去了平衡)

**advance**

1. He preferred to book a ticket for the football match \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_advance, but missed the chance.
2. In the near future, scientists will make an advance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ robot technology.

**3. Determined to learn the**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_**technology abroad, he has made some**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_**preparations and applied for a passport in**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **. He believes he will make great**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **in this field.( advance)**

**tend**

1. There is a growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tend) for people to work at home instead of in offices.
2. Which sleeping position shows that the sleeper tends\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (seek) perfection?

**3.There is a growing** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **in China that people**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **to hire a caregiver to**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **to their sick parents because they are always busy.(tend)**

**acquire**

1. He spent years\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (acquire) his skills as a surgeon.

2. From her wardrobe Laura took her latest\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (acquire), a bright red dress.

3. Perhaps he entertained a hope that at some future time I might acquire the right\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) one of them.

**inspiring**

1. Nature has always been a great\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (inspire) for poets.
2. Her perseverance inspires me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (keep)going in the face of difficulties.

**3. Listening to his** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**speech, we were** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**to make greater efforts. It gave us not only hope but also** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(inspire).**

**pack**

1. The sheep had been packed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a truck and transported without food or water.
2. We need to pack\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our things and leave the hotel before noon.
3. The classroom was packed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_students for the important lecture.

**comfort**

1. This will enable the audience to sit\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ comfort while watching the shows.

2. Wearing loose clothes makes me feel more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (comfort).

3. With enough money, they can live\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (comfort) for the rest of their lives.

4. The mother comforted her child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a warm hug.

**patience**

1.The doctor is patient\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every one of her patients.

2.Learning a new language requires\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (patient)

3.The teacher is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (patient) with her students.

4.He waited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (patient)for his turn.

**generosity**

1. There are stories about his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (generous), the massive amounts of money he gave to charities.

2. He is always generous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his friends when they are in need.

3. The boss is generous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_bonuses at the end of the year.

**anxious**

1. We are anxious\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the news of your safe arrival.
2. Jack can't help being\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about his job interview. We can see his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in his eyes and his behavior. He is eating his breakfast \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now. (anxious)
3. Parents are naturall\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (anxiety) for their children.
4. I was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (anxiety) waiting for his phone call.
5. Jack still can’t help being anxious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_his job interview.
6. The old woman was waiting for the return of her son with\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (anxious)．
7. These students were anxious\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) the results of the exam.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (anxious), she took the dress out of the package and tried it on, only to find it didn't fit.

**fortune**

1. The two brothers made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_fortune by doing business with foreigners.
2. They are fortunate enough\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) with some brilliant directors.
3. Many young people went to seek\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_they)fortune in Shanghai.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we were stuck in the rain and couldn't find anyone to help us. At last we had to try our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to find a short cut. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we arrived home before dark. So we were also \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to some degree. (fortune)

**appointed**

**1.I must arrive at his office a t the**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **time because I have had an** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **with him. But I was**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **to pick up a guest of our company at the airport.(appoint)**

2.They appointed her\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take)care of that old man.

**ashame**

**1.What a**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**! You should be**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **of your bad behavior. (ashamed)**

2. It struck me that I could ask the police for help.

**significance**

1. **Now most people have realized it**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**to protect the environment, because it is of great** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **to our life. To our joy, the environment has improved**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **in the past ten years.(significance)**

**enable**

1. In a word, good listening can really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (able) us to get closer to each other.

2. To our great surprise, he is able \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) what we can’t see in the dark.

3. Being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_able) to use a computer makes it more difficult for him to do his academic research.

4. He became\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (able) after an unsuccessful operation on his leg.

**encouragement**

1.We discourage you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_smoking except in specific areas.

2.Her words of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (encouragement) gave me the confidence to keep trying.

3.My parents always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (encouragement) me to pursue my dreams.

4.The coach encourages the players \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (train) harder.