**Unit 1 单元重点词汇、高频短语、经典句型检测卷**



**一、写作词汇（汉译英）**



1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj地位、级别高的 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_高中 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj. 好奇的

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 印象，感想 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 传统 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 作者，作家

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. 考察，探险 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. 呼吸 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 挑战

10\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 压力 11\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj. 镇静的 12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj自信的

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 讨论，辩论 14\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. 争论，争辩 15\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj. 有智慧的

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_adj.各种不同的 17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. 志愿者 18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v. 获得，赢得

19\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v. 申请 20\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 计划表，日程 21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. 奖，奖赏

22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.（一次）观看 23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. 毕业 24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj.害怕的

25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. 看到，看见 26\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v. 挑选，选择 27\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v. 提到，谈到

28\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj. 低年级的 29. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. 奋斗，拼搏 30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v. 改善，改进

**二、阅读词汇（汉译英）**

1.campus n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2.facility n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3.moment n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4.eagerness n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5.engine n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6.Insect n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7.collection n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8.organise v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9.butterfly n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10.pressure n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11.description n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12.poster n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13.badminton n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 14.drama n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 15.band n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16.gym n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 17.piano n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 18.stage n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19.photography n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 20.inner adj\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 21.sharp adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

22.dinosaur n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 23.dolphin n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 24.hint n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25.subscribe v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 26.former adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 27.graduate v\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28.orientation n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 29.rainbow n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 30.neat adj\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

31.specific adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 32.journal n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 33.memorise v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

34.skateboarding n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 35.committee n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 37.performance n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**三、词性转换**

1．curious *adj*.好奇的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*adv*.好奇地\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．好奇心；求知欲

2．impression *n*．印象，感想\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*vt*.给……留下深刻印象\_\_\_\_\_\_ *adj*.令人钦佩的，给人深刻印象的

3．tradition *n*．传统；风俗\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*adj*.传统的

4．eagerness *n*．热切，渴望\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *adj*.渴望的；渴求的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *adv*.热切地；渴望地

5．explore *v*．考察，探险\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．探险；探索；探测

6．collection *n*．(一批)收藏品\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *vt*.收集；收藏

7．organise *v*．组织\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．组织者\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．组织\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *adj*.有组织的；有条理的；有秩序的

8．breathe *v*．呼吸\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．呼吸

9．challenge *n*．挑战 *vt*.向……挑战\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *adj*.挑战性的

10．pressure *n*．压力\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*v*．按；压

11．calm *adj*.镇静的，沉着的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*adv*.镇静地，沉着地

12．description *n*．描述，描写，叙述，形容→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*v*．描述；描绘

13．confident *adj*.有信心的，自信的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．信心；自信

14．photography *n*．摄影\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．照片 *vt*.给……照相

15．argue *v*．争论，争辩\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．争论，争辩

16．sharp *adj*.锐利的；锋利的；敏捷的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*v*．削尖；磨快；使尖锐；变锋利\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*adv*.急剧地；鲜明地；严厉地

17．intelligent *adj*.有智慧的，聪明的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．智慧

18．investigate *vt*.& *vi*.调查\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．调查

19．various *adj*各种不同的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．多样性，种类\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*v*．变化；使多样化

20．volunteer *n*．志愿者 *v*．自愿做\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *adj*.自愿的；志愿的；无偿的

21．apply *v*．申请\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．申请\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．申请者

22．graduate *v*．毕业\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．毕业

23．frightened *adj*.受惊的；受恐吓的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *vt*.使惊吓；吓唬\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *adj*.令人恐惧的

24．select *v*．挑选，选择\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．挑选，选择；选拔

25．particular *adj*.特定的，特指的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*adv*.特别，尤其

26．memorise *v*．记住，熟记\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．记忆

27．improve *v*．改善，改进\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．改善，改进

28．performance *n*．(工作或活动中的)表现\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*v*．表现；表演\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．表演者

29．refer *v*．提到，谈到\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．提到，谈到；参考

**四、高频短语**

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_反复；多次 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_高中

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_依次地，一个接一个地 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 转身

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_依靠；取决于 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_留下好印象

7\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 充分利用 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 惊慌地

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_保持镇静 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_情绪紧张,心里发慌

11\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_全力以赴，竭尽全力 12．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_尤其，特别

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (兴奋地)期待，盼望 14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_集中于…

15\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_坚持；固守；维持 16\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_随着时间流逝

17\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 注意 18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_成为现实

19\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_放弃 20\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_存在，在于

21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_起作用，有影响 22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 申请

23\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 醒来 24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_在拐角处；即将来临

25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_查明；找到；找出；查出26\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_一起去

27\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_毕业于 28\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 正要做某事

29. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 保持积极的心态 30\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 结束

**五、本单元重点词汇语法填空(我会用）**

**senior/junior**

1. My father is senior \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me by twenty years.

2. She is junior \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me in the company but shows great potential.

**challenge**

1. He is highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but doesn’t work hard. (challenge)

2. This is a book full of profound, original, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (challenge) insights.

3. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (challenge) by police at the border.

**effort**

1. They made a great effort \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (finish) the project on time.

2. The athlete performed the difficult routine with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (effort) ease.

**graduate**

1.I became an English teacher after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(graduate)

2.He has been worked here after he graduated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ college.

3. There are many college \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (graduate) in China every year.

**amaze**

1. To my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (amaze), he missed this important exam.

2. Tom was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amaze) at the girl's calmness and quick mind.

3.I am amazed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) her great progress in studies.

4. I was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to see Bolt break the world record at an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peed of 9.58 seconds in the 100 meters race. When I told my classmate about it，he shouted in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (amaze)

**frighten**

1.Mary was too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to tell her family the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scene. Whenever she thought of it, she was trembling with fright. (frighten)

2. Faced with such a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (frighten)scene, the little girl was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (frighten)to death.

3.I’m frightened \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ walking home alone in the dark.

4. I'm frightened \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) him now.

**equal**

1. I hope that he proves equal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the challenge.

2. This job could be done \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (equal) well by a computer.

**balance**

1. Keeping a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (balance) diet is important to our health.

2. It is not easy for a woman to balance her career \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ family.

3. She nearly lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (she) balance as the bus suddenly moved forward.

**impress**

1.What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the audience most was Mr Green's lecture because it was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. His good deeds made a deep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on all the people present at the lecture.(imprss)

2.His words made an deep impression \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_me.

3.I was impressed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_her wonderful performance.

**responsible**

1. We have the responsibility \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (protect) the environment.

2. You should take responsibility \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your actions.

3. Even where parents no longer live together, they each continue to be responsible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their children.

4.Every adult should be responsible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his or her own actions.

5.As a teacher, he has a strong sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(responsible) for his students.

**look forward to**

1. She looks forward \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hearing from you.

2. I look forward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) you again soon.

**independent**

1. A good teacher encourages independence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thought.

2. He came to symbolize his country's struggle for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (independence).

3. Going away to college has made me much more\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(dependent)．

**curious**

1.I’m curious\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) what his new girlfriend is like.

2. Out of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(curious), I opened the letter.

3.He was very curious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the men who have long hair.

**base**

1. The movie is based \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a true story.

2. On the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (base) of these facts, we can draw a conclusion.

3. The hotel provides\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (base) amenities such as towels and soap.

4. The two books are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (base) the same, just with different covers.

**argue**

1. I had an\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (argue) with my best friend just now

2.You are not supposed to argue \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you parents.

3.They were arguing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_which film to go and see.

**various**

1. There are a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(various) of activities held in our school every year, aiming to enrich students school life.

2. We have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (various) kinds of chocolates.

3.students’ answers vary from one\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ another.

**exchange**

1. I shook hands and exchanged a few words \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the manager.

2. Would you like my old TV\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exchange for this camera?

3. I have offered to paint the house in exchange\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a week's meals.

4. I wouldn't exchange my apple\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him for anything.

**perform**

1.All the audience were impressed with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ given by this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_who often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in public. (perform)

**explore**

1. The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decided to begin his second \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the Amazon rain forest to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_influence of human activities to this area. (explore)

**apply**

1.Every \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who want to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the job must hand in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

before next Monday.(apply)

2.The book does not apply\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_beginners.

3.He applied himself \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his new work.